

**19.—Manufacturing Establishments and Total and Average Selling Value of Factory Shipments classified by Value of Product Group, 1949, 1953, 1959 and 1961**

Value Group	Estab- lish- ments	Selling Value of Factory Shipments <sup>1</sup>	Average per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Selling Value of Factory Shipments <sup>1</sup>	Average per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$25,000.....	16,176	145,907,685	9,020	15,327	143,480,957	9,362
\$ 25,000 but under \$ 50,000.....	4,884	174,899,010	35,810	5,112	184,847,245	36,159
50,000 " 100,000.....	4,487	320,878,071	71,513	4,781	343,512,650	50,933
100,000 " 200,000.....	3,630	514,921,581	141,852	4,250	608,414,152	143,156
200,000 " 500,000.....	3,195	1,000,486,294	313,141	3,970	1,261,916,569	317,863
500,000 " 1,000,000.....	1,494	1,041,235,578	696,945	2,013	1,411,584,589	701,234
1,000,000 " 5,000,000.....	1,505	3,164,936,378	2,102,948	2,101	4,364,363,277	2,077,279
5,000,000 or over.....	421	6,116,328,703	14,528,097	628	11,195,814,372	17,827,730
<b>Totals and Averages.....</b>	<b>35,792</b>	<b>12,479,593,300</b>	<b>348,670</b>	<b>38,182</b>	<b>19,513,933,811</b>	<b>511,077</b>
	1959			1961		
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$25,000.....	11,967	118,491,742	9,902	8,788	101,796,226	11,584
\$ 25,000 but under \$ 50,000.....	4,795	172,972,326	36,073	4,530	162,752,093	35,928
50,000 " 100,000.....	4,874	350,262,824	71,864	4,434	319,652,784	72,092
100,000 " 200,000.....	4,382	626,769,497	143,032	4,194	601,098,287	143,323
200,000 " 500,000.....	4,469	1,424,683,038	319,507	4,484	1,437,837,546	320,660
500,000 " 1,000,000.....	2,322	1,645,987,369	708,866	2,372	1,672,586,766	705,138
1,000,000 " 5,000,000.....	2,624	5,594,574,528	2,132,079	2,823	6,019,674,443	2,132,368
5,000,000 or over.....	770	13,377,860,157	17,373,844	790	13,927,895,804	17,630,248
<b>Totals and Averages.....</b>	<b>36,193</b>	<b>23,311,601,481</b>	<b>644,091</b>	<b>32,415</b>	<b>24,243,294,949</b>	<b>747,904</b>

<sup>1</sup> Gross value of products for 1949.

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included from 1955.

The dominant role of the large establishment is particularly evident in the leading industries, as shown in Table 20.

**20.—Number and Relative Importance of Establishments each with Selling Value of Factory Shipments of \$1,000,000 or Over in the 25 Leading Industries, 1961**

Note.—Based on the revised standard industrial classification and new establishment concept (see p. 655).

	Industry	Number of Estab- lishments with Value of Shipments of \$1,000,000 or Over	Percentage of Total Estab- lishments in the Industry	Percentage of Total Value of Shipments in the Industry
1	Pulp and paper mills.....	110	88.0	99.5
2	Smelting and refining.....	22	91.7	99.9
3	Petroleum refining.....	43	97.7	99.9
4	Slaughtering and meat packing plants.....	98	40.5	95.6
5	Motor vehicle manufacturers.....	14	82.4	99.8
6	Iron and steel mills.....	30	71.4	99.1
7	Sawmills.....	96	2.9	57.2
8	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals.....	52	40.6	93.9
9	Pasteurizing plants.....	96	13.1	66.7
10	Miscellaneous food manufacturers.....	84	31.5	89.3